

New possibilities for IXS with XFELO

Sunil K Sinha

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Squeezing New Juice from Old Fruit

$$S(\vec{Q}, \omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi\hbar} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dt e^{-i\omega t} \langle \Delta\rho(\vec{Q}, 0) \Delta\rho^+(\vec{Q}, t) \rangle$$

$$\Delta\rho(\vec{Q}) = \Delta\rho_0(\vec{Q}) + \Delta\rho_d(\vec{Q})$$

$$\Delta\rho_0(\vec{Q}) = -i \sum_l e^{-i\vec{Q}\cdot\vec{R}_l} \vec{Q}\cdot\vec{u}_l f(Q)$$

$$\Delta\rho_0(\vec{q} + \vec{G}) = -i A_{qj}(\vec{q} + \vec{G}) \vec{e}_{qj} f(\vec{q} + \vec{G})$$

Deformation part is related to electron-phonon interaction

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta\rho_d(\vec{q} + \vec{G}) &= \sum_{G'} \chi(\vec{q} + \vec{G}, \vec{q} + \vec{G}') A_{qj}(\vec{q} + \vec{G}') \cdot e_{qj} W(\vec{q} + \vec{G}') \\ &= \sum_{G'} \chi(\vec{q} + \vec{G}, \vec{q} + \vec{G}') M(\vec{q} + \vec{G}')\end{aligned}$$

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Can in principle study electron density response to electron phonon interaction for each phonon!

Pump with q , probe with $q+G$

