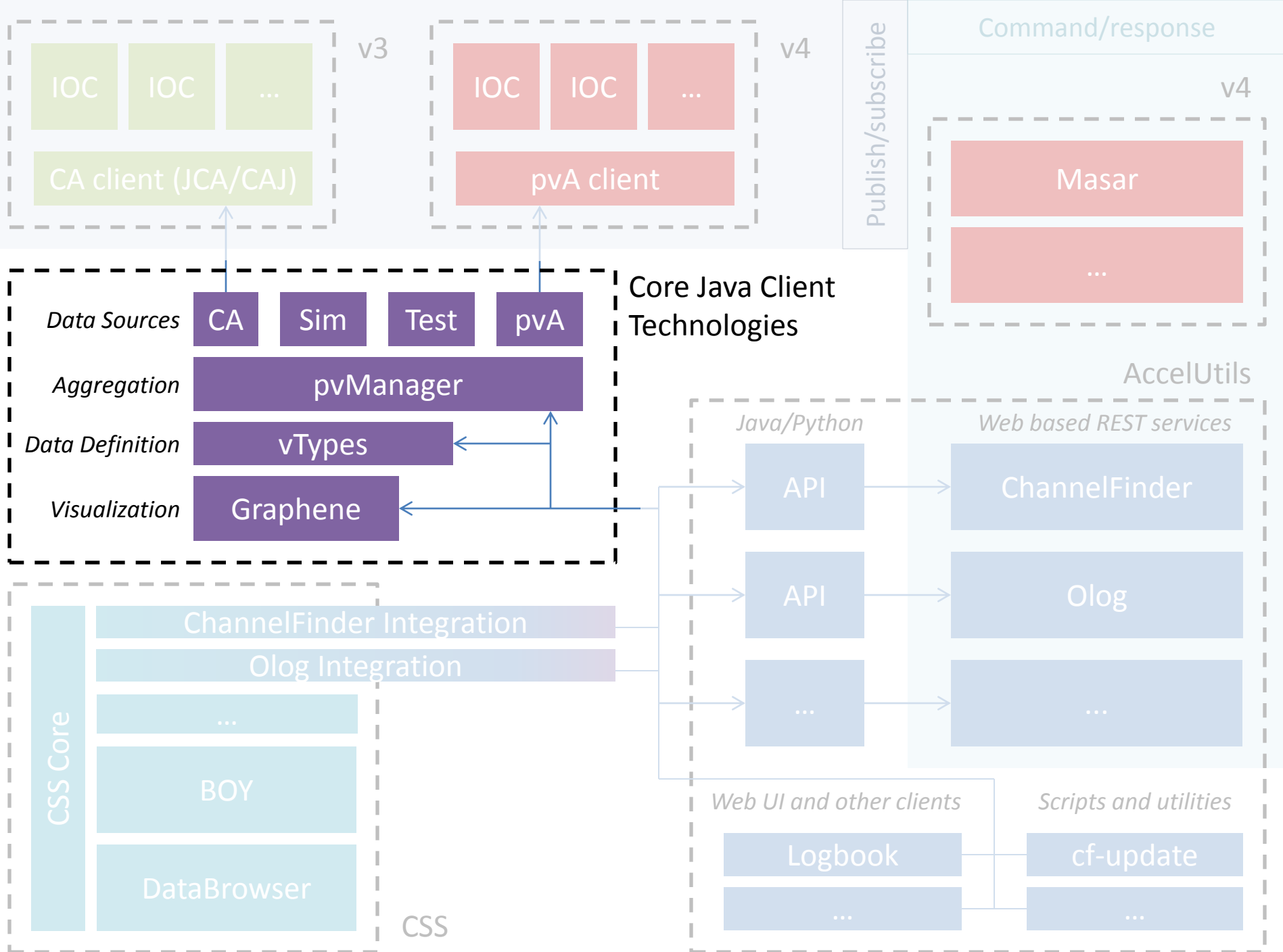


# Core Java Client Technologies

Gabriele Carcassi - BNL



# pvManager

- Provide logic required by well-behaved application
  - Queuing or caching
  - Rate decoupling between subsystems (typically CA and UI, but also CA and anything else)
  - Rate limiting (notification rate capped)
  - Rate throttling (notification rate adapts, skips instead of building up lag)
  - Shared connections (similar requests on a single monitor)
  - Ability to offload work on a shared pool
- You still need to understand what all of this is
- You just don't have to implement it

# pvManager sightings

- CSS related: Eric Berryman (MSU), Xihui Chen (ORNL), Marcus Michalsky (PTB)
- Bastian Knerr and Jan Hatje (DESY) implemented an archive engine using pvManager
  - Contributed back some code
- Murali Shankar (SLAC) investigating use for his archive engine

# pvManager examples

```
// Read channel "channelName" up to every 100 ms
PVReader<Object> pvReader =
PVManager.read(channel("channelName")).every(ms(100));
pvReader.addPVReaderListener(...)
```

```
// Read channel "channelName" up to every 100 ms, and get all
// the new values from the last notification.
PVReader<List<Object>> pvReader =
PVManager.read(newValuesOf(channel("channelName"))).every(ms(100));
```

```
// Read a map with the channels named "one", "two" and "three"
PVReader<Map<String, Object>> pvReader =
    PVManager.read(mapOf(
        latestValueOf(channels("one", "two", "three"))))
    .every(ms(100));
```

Syntax style: functional, fluent API, internal domain specific language (iDSL)

# pvManager

- Push the logic out of the UI
  - Added for ChannelFinder PVTable by property

```
// Create a table with 2 columns, pv name and value, and 3 rows
List<String> names = Arrays.asList("one", "two", "three");
PVReader<VTable> pvReader = PVManager.read(vTable(
    column("Names", vStringConstants(names)),
    column("Values", latestValueOf(channels(names))))
    .every(ms(100)));
```

- Trivial to unit test the aggregation logic outside of the UI with mock data
  - Logic is now available to use without CSS or ChannelFinder

# pvManager

- Push the computation out of the UI
  - Added for histogram

```
// Create a table with 2 columns, pv name and value, and 3 rows
PVReader<VImage> pvReader =
PVManager.read(histogramOf(vDouble("myChannel")))
    .every(hz(50));
```

- Histogram is computed and plotted on background thread
- If UI thread is loaded, frames are automatically skipped
- Available to use without CSS/Eclipse/SWT

# The search for graphs

- 18 months looking for graphics package
  - Suitable for concurrency
  - Could be used within or without UI
  - Performance suitable for real-time
  - Reasonable footprint
- Closest we could find jHepWorks
  - Wraps around different 3<sup>rd</sup> party libraries with a homogenous dataset/plot interface... BUT
  - Each plot would bring in MBs of dependencies
  - Could not be computed out of the UI (just using their classes outside their framework was not easy)
  - Dataset are concrete classes (not interfaces)
  - No atomic data update
  - For a histogram, 600x400 was 5ms per draw
  - Quality of the plot not great



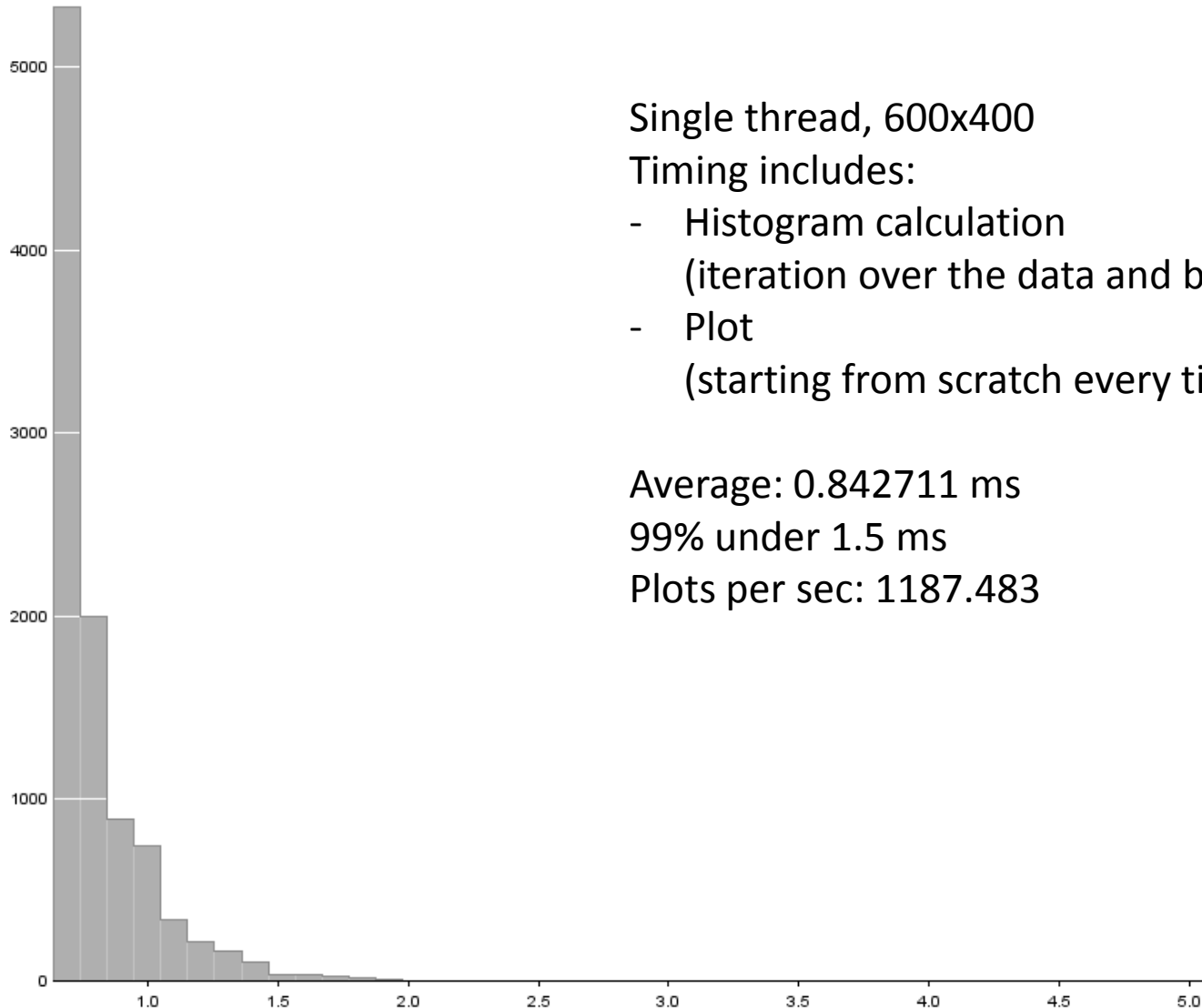
1:51 minutes

# CHARTING PROTOTYPE

PV Name:



# Histogram performance histogram



Single thread, 600x400

Timing includes:

- Histogram calculation  
(iteration over the data and binning)
- Plot  
(starting from scratch every time)

Average: 0.842711 ms

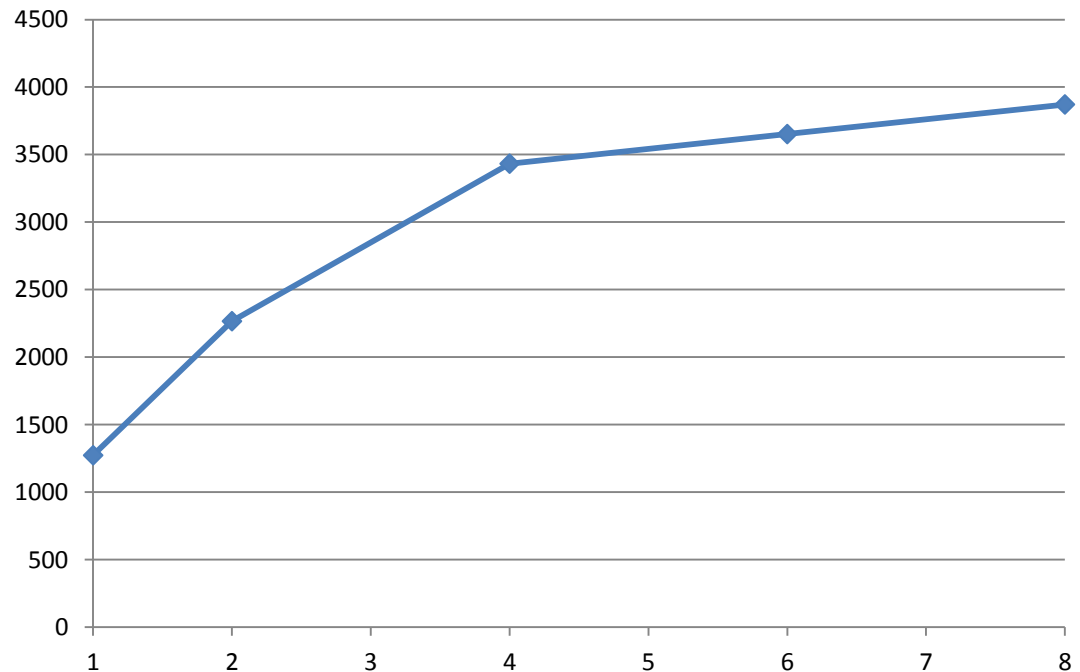
99% under 1.5 ms

Plots per sec: 1187.483

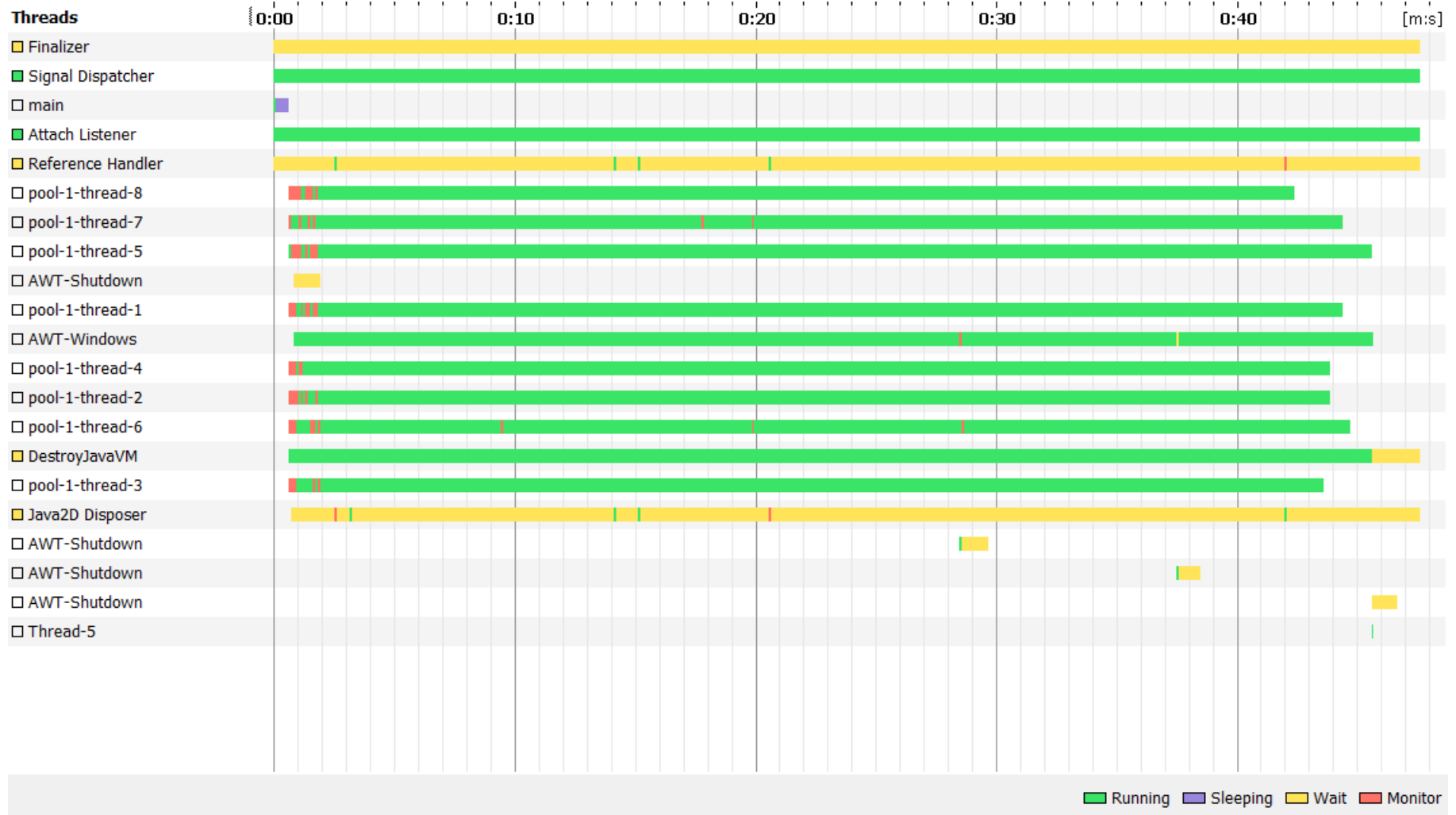
# Scalability on multiple cores

N threads	1	2	4	6	8
Average time (ms)	0.785532	0.882468	1.16518	1.642851	2.066334
N plot per sec	1273.022	2266.372	3432.947	3652.188	3871.591

Intel Core i7-840  
Quad core  
1.87 GHz



# Lack of locking



# Graphene

- Interfaces for datasets
- Rendering without UI
  - `Plot.draw(Graphics2D graphics, Dataset dataset)`
- Changes are thread-safe and atomic
  - `Dataset.update(DatasetUpdate change)`
  - Once class encapsulate the change, which can be shipped to a different thread
- “Publishable quality” (from Eric Berryman)
  - Taking ideas from Edward Tufte and other libraries
- We understand that it’s a lot of work
  - Couldn’t find alternative that works
  - We don’t have to do it all

# pvManager laundry list

- Generalize type support
  - Would better address Desy and v4 requirements
  - Pluggable mechanism to convert datasource payload to client datatype
  - Pluggable mechanism to convert between client datatypes
- Review and finalize write support
- Review error support
  - Some errors are not reported correctly (e.g. does not connect because of max\_array\_bytes too low)
  - Exceptions are not multi-casted to all readers/writers
- Cache with connection to historic data
- Figure out “pausing”
- Add other operations/transformation
  - FFT, use local timestamp, aggregate to annotated POJOs, ...

# vTypes laundry list

- Figure out a better way to handle different primitive types, so that client does not have to code to each
- Review use of primitive arrays as make it impossible to have no-copy conversions
- Dynamic type conversion expression
  - `toVType(VDouble.class, channel("mychannel"))`  
instead of `toVDouble(channel("mychannel"))`



# Graphene laundry list

- More charts
  - Move waterfall plot out of pvManager
- Make current charts customizable
  - Zone of interest for waterfall
- General purpose pieces
  - ColorScheme
  - InterpolationScheme